

# The Effect of Motivation at Visitors of Imam Hussein (peace be upon him), As the Forty Visit is Model

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## Abstract

### The Introduction - The Brief of Research

The subject of motivation has got a lot of interesting from researchers and specialists in all fields of Humanitarian knowledge, because the motivation has a Fundamental importance to guide the Humanitarian behavior to achieve the aim and the pursued purpose. The motivation and stimulation of behavior don't actualize only, when the element of ego is existed and it is the continuous motivation of people to achieve its purpose, because this immortal visit gave great cultural and mental lessons to humble persons in regard to development of the spiritual side for them and multiply their faith, Scientist, thinker, religious men and speakers strove be head of their thoughts for visitors that increase theirs strength and awareness that in reality we see of visit Imam Hussein (peace be upon him).All the gathering comes to Karbala from hundred kilometers that include The various ages , youngster, old men and women. All the those persons challenged difficulties and a bitter death completely? for the sake of Imam Hussein (peace be upon him).

Where arose questions and the main questions are:

1-what is the secret that makes all those visitors come to Karbala from all sides and they forgot all the challenges and difficulties in the way during walking for days and nights and they donate for sake of glorify God's rites  
2- The lack of effectiveness and diversity of temptations to visitors during the visit that contribute in the creation of enthusiasm and stimulation for them that stimulate them to walk a long distances and endure pain and suffering and sacrifice precious and valuable for sake to visit of Imam Hussein (peace be upon him) who sacrifice himself and his family In order to raise the banner of Islam High and preserve to say right word and preservation of rights and the Quran's contents etc. Therefor it's have to prepare educative person for Hussein's case, he has Responsibility not a care and has sentiment not a slogan and understand it's Epic and perform it's thoughts away from groan's emotion in order to appear In greatest image of humanity that resists materialism and lives respectably freely and safety .

### Frist/ the research Aims :

- 1-knowing the effect weakness of motivation for visitors (males and females) from inside Iraq and other countries.
- 2- Knowing the effect average of motivation for visitors (males and females) from inside Iraq and other countries.
- 3- Knowing the effect intensity of motivation for visitors (males and females) from inside Iraq and other countries.

### Secondly/ the research Importance;

Considering the great mystery through all the eras and times That requires us to go into the secret of motivation which makes the visitors comes to Karbala walking whose don't confess in law of death fear but they yearning death and adore it , so that the death became unwelcome from them and they don't fear it and the different challenges that they face them , on the top their economic status ,The research considers the first of its kind according to knowledge of researchers that it's subject include The effect of motivation at visitors of Imam Hussein (peace be upon him), as the forty visit is model that make us go deep at The visit of Millions That increases year after year lovers by the thousands of visitors from children and youth and the elderly and the elders of males and females from different states and countries, , So available venerable desire engendered among researchers and those interested in this matter ,To provide a great service to the civilization of their country in order to be proud of in front of the other people, In terms of originality and ingenuity to prove the existence of the issue of the defense of Islam in general , In particular we are surrounded by the era of globalization , rumors , illusions, myths that launched its campaign by the enemies of humanity and conscience from everywhere belonging to Islam and outside of Islam, we should provide assistance to scientific,

professional and the administration that responsible for the organization of the visit in which millions of people in the service of visitors for cultural promotion including fit for the immortal epic With the advice of the planning for the best research in view of the administration's efforts to contain the visitors and provides food and rest and the promotion of culture Al-hussainia for them and disclose the force levels motivating for them,

### Third/a measures Search

#### 1. The Search sample /

A random sample of a group of visitors from various Iraqi governorates. As well as some of the Asian and African States and the European and American (male and female) Heading to the holy city of Karbala for the revival of the Al-Husseiniyya rituals in the visit the 40th whose number (828) visitors in 2012.

A census of visitor arrivals from various Iraqi governorates heading to Karbala in the anniversary of the fortieth day of Imam Al-Hussein (peace be upon him)

A sample visitor arrivals from various Iraqi governorates to revive the visit of the 40th = 604

The number of visitors coming from different Iraqi provinces to visit neighborhoods Arbain:-

Number of Visitors	Province name
139	Babylon
34	kut
140	Basra
39	Najaf
6	Mosul
47	Diwaniya
77	Nasseria
21	Baghdad
40	Samawa
15	Holy Karbala
7	Diyala
9	Kirkuk
30	Missan
<b>604</b>	<b>total</b>

And a sample visitor arrivals of some countries of the world in the visit of fortieth day of Imam Al-Hussein (peace be upon him) heading to Holy Karbala =242

#### Visitor arrivals missing from some countries of the world to visit neighborhoods Arbain

Visitors number	name countries
36	Iranian Republic
13	Republic of Lebanon
135	Bahrain
2	Republic of Sudan
35	Saudi Arabia
1	United kingdom
1	Republic of Pakistan
17	Kuwait
1	United Arab Emirates
1	Amman
242	TOTAL

The motivating measure :- (spring, 2011)

#### 2-The Final Application/

The test was applied to the sample members after translated by Mohammad Shehata Rabee and defines by Dr. Asaad AL-Emara, After reading all words well against the person and understanding it very well and put the mark true before the appropriate choice whereat agree with his condition, Where his stays was very high this indicates the sensitivity of the test in the measurement of motivating, note that the test is suitable for age 16 years and above .

Class 36-45 refers there is a lack of motivation among the visitors.

Class 46-55 indicating the achievement motivation among visitors is the appropriate degree.

Class 56-65 indicates the achievement motivation among visitors is a very high degree.

Measure of motivation and satisfaction in order to visit of Imam Hussein (peace be upon him)

Age:..... Gender:..... Province.....:

NO	The phrase	Apply	Apply Completely	Neutral No opinion for me	Do not apply	Not fully applicable
1	Know what is required from me to visit Al-Hussein (p.u.h.) of goodwill and sincerity and honesty.					
2	The walking Shows me the importance of visit Al-Hussein (p.u.h) including its victory and rejected injustice and submission.					
3	I get respect and attention by others at visiting of Imam Hussein (p.u.h)					
4	I get words of thanks and praise when I help Hussein's visitors (p.u.h)					
5	I feel I have an important role and to serve visitors for the satisfaction of God and Imam Hussein (p.u.h)					
6	I walk to Karbala with my friends for the principles of humanity and dignity and freedom					
7	I compete with my colleagues to serve Hussein's Processions and lift ardent slogans.					
8	My will Get higher whenever I visit Imam (p.u.h)					
9	I employ all my own strength to resurrect Hussein's rites , the service of God and his Messenger					
10	I participate on Contribute for sake of revival of rites and service visitors of the Imam Hussein (p.u.h)					
11	I Feel the psychological comfort when I join the marching to Imam Hussein (p.u.h)					
12	I feel embarrassed when I do not participate in the visit of al- Hussein (p.u.h)					
13	I visit Imam Hussein (p.u.h)Despite threats and explosions.					

When the test is applied and corrected according to the patch keys the results are-:

#### Results/first/Iraqi visitors

The Results number of examined Iraqi visitors (male and female) as patch keys with descent and interpret their results as follows:

Topic	Degree 36-45	Degree 46-55	Degree 56-65	Result
Number of examined Iraqis	17	113	474	604
The proportion of examined	3%	19%	78%	100%
Interpret the results for degree of examiners	Lack of motivation on the visit and have no specific opinion	The existence of appropriate motivation in the visit	The existence of very strong motivation in the visit	

#### Secondly /Arab and foreign visitors

The Results number of examined Arab and foreign visitors (male and female) as patch keys with descent and interpret their results as follows:

Topic	Degree 36-45	Degree 46-55	Degree 56-65	Result
Number of examined from Arab and foreign	17	73	152	242
The proportion of examined	7%	30%	63%	100%
Interpret the results for degree of examiners	Lack of motivation on the visit and have no specific opinion	The existence of appropriate motivation in the visit	The existence of very strong motivation in the visit	

Data tables: clarify the following.:

-the Checked Category that it's ranges between Degree (36 - 45) indicates that there is no clear reason of motivation in the visit of 40th and they do not have a specific opinion.

-The Checked category of degree (46-55), they had reasons for appropriate motivation at the visit of the forty.

-Checked category of degree (56-65) had very strong reasons for motivation at visit.

#### First: the conclusions

-The existing of strong motivation of the Iraqi visitors numbers (male and female)1 by 78 % while there is the least index of motivating for number of Arab and foreigners visitors (male and female) by 63 % that indicates the Iraqis people understand Al-hussaine's issue with in their feeling and slogan more than others ,in terms of the diversity of different motivation to revive the Husseine's decrees and . ceremonies

2-The existence of acceptable motivation for numbers of Iraqis visitors (male and female) by 19 % while the motivation has founded by the highest level of motivation for number of Arab visitors and foreigners (male and female) by 30%, this explains the number of Iraqi visitors were few wherefrom the motivating average compared to the number of Arab visitors and foreigners were more.

The existence of index for motivation is a very small number of Iraqis visitors (males and females) 3 % -3 percent while found a higher level to Arab visitors and foreigners (males and females) by 7% this explains that the Iraqis visitors who did not have the real motivation in understanding the Al-hussainia's issue and the purpose of intended motivation in the visit were less in comparison to the number of Arab visitors and foreigners which their percentage were the highest .

Secondly: recommendations

1-Perform A similar study to measure the percentage of motivation for men as well as women both individually .and comparison between them forcoming visitors from other countries

2-perform a similar study for a variable motivation of positive actual believe for -visitors in general, wherefrom of belief and principle and not from kindness .

3. involve Relevant authorities at the Husseine's case in fruitful cooperation, especially religious shrines and the Shiah ,Sunni and Christian Waqf and humanitarian organizations and taking theirs recommendations for the substance of the case that Imam Hussein (p.u.h) is the past, present and future of all the nation and he is message of all religions in general to renounce violence, injustice and raise a logo of the tolerance and love and familiarity.

4- deploy of Husseine culture especially the lives of Imam Al-Hussein,( peace be upon him )from the begin of his life even his martyrdom at contractors and the heads of the campaigns to sacred shrines in general and to Karbala especially , in order to know this lofty edifice , which blessed from the Almighty of heaven and earth over the centuries and getting Hadiths of Prophethood into account to get advantage from them all the mankind in various Islamic states to raise the level of enthusiasm and motivation from it's lesson and it's sadness and not only from it's sadness .

5 -Focus on content of human thought that rejects tyranny and calling for freedom and social justice for all .positive values

6--involve all cultural organizations and institutions that put programs through joint planning and coordination that don't make this ritual visit is temporary and has a material aspects, but should make that visit is cultural , developmental and religious to consolidate noble Spirit that emerged from the House of the Prophet and Jewel of revelation that sows it's correct values and urge visitors with different levels of culture and ideas on the need for commitment of Imam Husayn's sought (p.u.h) and sacrificed his pure soul and his family and companions for .sake of Islam , peace be upon them

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